# CUSTOMER SATISFACTION IN THE SERVICE INDUSTRY: A BIBLIOMETRIC ANALYSIS OF TRENDS, INSIGHTS, AND RESEARCH DEVELOPMENTS

## Nazima Malek, Dr. Swati Dave

Research Scholar
S D School of Commerce, Gujarat University,
Ahmedabad -380009, Gujarat, India

Assistant Professor
Shree Narayana College of Commerce,
Ahmedabad-380015, Gujarat, India

### Abstract

*Customer satisfaction in the service industry is a critical factor influencing consumer behavior, brand loyalty, and overall business success. This bibliometric analysis provides a comprehensive overview of the research trends, key contributors, and thematic developments in the field. Using data extracted from Scopus, the study examines annual scientific production, citation trends, prominent authors, and emerging research topics. The findings highlight significant growth in research output, increased citations, and the role of digital transformation in shaping customer satisfaction. The study also identifies key authors and sources contributing to this domain, emphasizing the interdisciplinary nature of research in service management.*

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Customer satisfaction is a critical factor in the service industry, influencing business performance, customer loyalty, and brand reputation (Oliver, 2014). As businesses strive to enhance customer experiences, research in this domain has expanded significantly, covering various dimensions such as service quality, consumer expectations, perceived value, and emotional responses (Parasuraman, Zeithaml, & Berry, 1988). Understanding how customer satisfaction research has evolved over time is essential for academics, practitioners, and policymakers aiming to improve service delivery and customer engagement (Rust & Chung, 2006).

With rapid advancements in technology and shifting consumer behaviors, the service industry continues to undergo significant transformations. Digitalization, artificial intelligence, and data analytics have reshaped customer interactions, requiring businesses to adopt innovative strategies for maintaining high levels of customer satisfaction (Wirtz et al., 2018). The increasing adoption of AI-driven customer service and personalized marketing strategies has led to new research avenues (Grewal, Hulland, Kopalle, & Karahanna, 2020). Furthermore, customer engagement through digital platforms has become a key determinant of satisfaction (Verhoef et al., 2010). As a result, academic research in this field has evolved, incorporating new methodologies, emerging themes, and interdisciplinary approaches (Kumar, Reinartz, & Lokhande, 2022).

This study employs bibliometric analysis to examine the trajectory of customer satisfaction research in the service industry, mapping scientific progress, identifying influential authors and journals, and uncovering key research trends (Donthu, Kumar, Mukherjee, Pandey, & Lim, 2021). Bibliometric analysis provides a quantitative approach to analyzing publication trends, citation networks, and thematic developments, offering valuable insights into the structure and growth of the field (Dilipkumar Suthar, 2023; Suthar, 2023; Suthar et al., 2024)

To achieve this, the study addresses the following research questions:

1.      What are the publication and citation trends in customer satisfaction research?
2.      Who are the most influential authors and sources in this field?
3.      What are the dominant and emerging topics in customer satisfaction research?

By answering these questions, this study aims to contribute to a deeper understanding of the evolution and future directions of customer satisfaction research in the service industry.

## 2.RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This study employs a bibliometric analysis using data extracted from the Scopus database. The methodology consists of the following steps:

1.      **Data Collection:** Relevant research articles were retrieved using a structured search query focusing on customer satisfaction in the service industry.

2.      **Inclusion/Exclusion Criteria:** Articles published in peer-reviewed journals and conference proceedings were included, while non-research papers, editorials, and duplicates were excluded.

3.      **Data Processing:** Bibliometric indicators such as annual scientific production, citation analysis, author contributions, and keyword trends were analyzed using bibliometric tools like VOSviewer and R.

4.      **Visualization and Interpretation:** Co-authorship networks, keyword trends, and citation relationships were visualized to interpret the evolution of research themes and collaboration patterns.

## 3.BIBLIOMTERIC ANALYSIS

### 3.1 Annual Scientific Production:
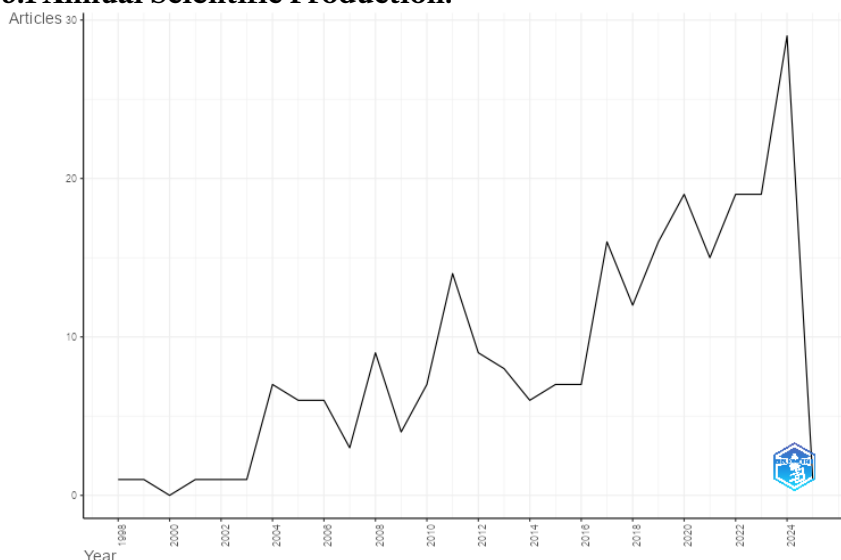


The analysis reveals a steady increase in the number of publications on customer satisfaction in the service industry, with a significant rise observed in the last decade. This growth indicates the increasing importance of understanding customer perceptions and service quality in a competitive business environment.

### 3.2 Average Citation per year

The citation analysis indicates that highly influential papers are consistently cited, reflecting their enduring relevance in the field. The steady citation trend suggests ongoing engagement with foundational theories and emerging methodologies in customer satisfaction research.

### 3.3 Most Relevant Sources

| Sources | Articles |
|---|---|
| JOURNAL OF SERVICES MARKETING | 10 |
| DEVELOPMENTS IN MARKETING SCIENCE: PROCEEDINGS OF THE ACADEMY OF MARKETING SCIENCE | 5 |
| INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF BANK MARKETING | 5 |
| LECTURE NOTES IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (INCLUDING SUBSERIES LECTURE NOTES IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND LECTURE NOTES IN BIOINFORMATICS) | 5 |
| TQM JOURNAL | 5 |
| BT TECHNOLOGY JOURNAL | 4 |
| JOURNAL OF RETAILING AND CONSUMER SERVICES | 4 |
| JOURNAL OF SERVICE RESEARCH | 4 |
| SERVICE INDUSTRIES JOURNAL | 4 |

The table above presents the most frequently cited journals in customer satisfaction research, reflecting their impact and contributions to the field. These sources have played a crucial role in advancing research on customer satisfaction in the service industry. The presence of journals from marketing, computer science, and service research highlights the interdisciplinary nature of customer satisfaction studies. The increasing integration of technology and artificial intelligence into customer service is evident in the presence of computer science-related sources.

### 3.4 Most Relevant authors

| Authors | Articles | Articles Fractionalized |
|---|---|---|
| KHAN SA | 4 | 1.03333333 |
| AKRAM MU | 3 | 0.7 |
| KHAN N | 3 | 0.7 |
| MELLOUK A | 3 | 1.08333333 |
| SHAH A | 3 | 0.7 |
| WANG J | 3 | 0.78333333 |
| BANOVIC-CURGUZ N | 2 | 1 |
| BOEDEKER M | 2 | 0.66666667 |
| CHEN J | 2 | 0.33333333 |
| CONSTANTINE L | 2 | 0.33333333 |

The analysis of the most relevant authors in customer satisfaction research reveals that **Khan SA** has made the highest contribution with four published articles, demonstrating a strong influence in the field. **Mellouk A** has the highest fractionalized score, indicating significant involvement in co-authored studies that have received substantial recognition. Researchers such as **Akram MU, Khan N, and Shah A** have each contributed three articles, reflecting consistent engagement with the subject. **Wang J** also has three articles but with a slightly higher fractionalized score, suggesting a broader impact through collaborative research. Meanwhile, **Banovic-Curguz N, Boedeker M, Chen J, and Constantine L** have each published two articles, with lower fractionalized scores, indicating their contributions are part of larger collaborative efforts. This distribution of authorship highlights the interdisciplinary and cooperative nature of customer satisfaction research, with key scholars playing significant roles in shaping its theoretical and empirical development.

### 3.5 Word Cloud

The word cloud visually represents the most frequently occurring terms in customer satisfaction research, highlighting key themes and focus areas. The dominant term, **"customer experience,"** suggests that a significant portion of research emphasizes the overall interaction and perception of customers with service providers. Other prominently featured terms such as **"sales," "customer satisfaction,"** and **"quality of service"** indicate that customer satisfaction is closely linked to sales performance and service quality. The presence of **"service provider," "internet service providers,"** and **"telecommunication services"** suggests that much of the research is concentrated on industries where customer experience and service quality are crucial, such as telecommunications. Additionally, terms like **"decision making," "loyalty,"** and **"service quality"** highlight factors influencing customer satisfaction and retention. Overall, this word cloud underscores the multidimensional nature of customer satisfaction research, encompassing service quality, customer interactions, and business outcomes.

## 3.6 Trend Topics:
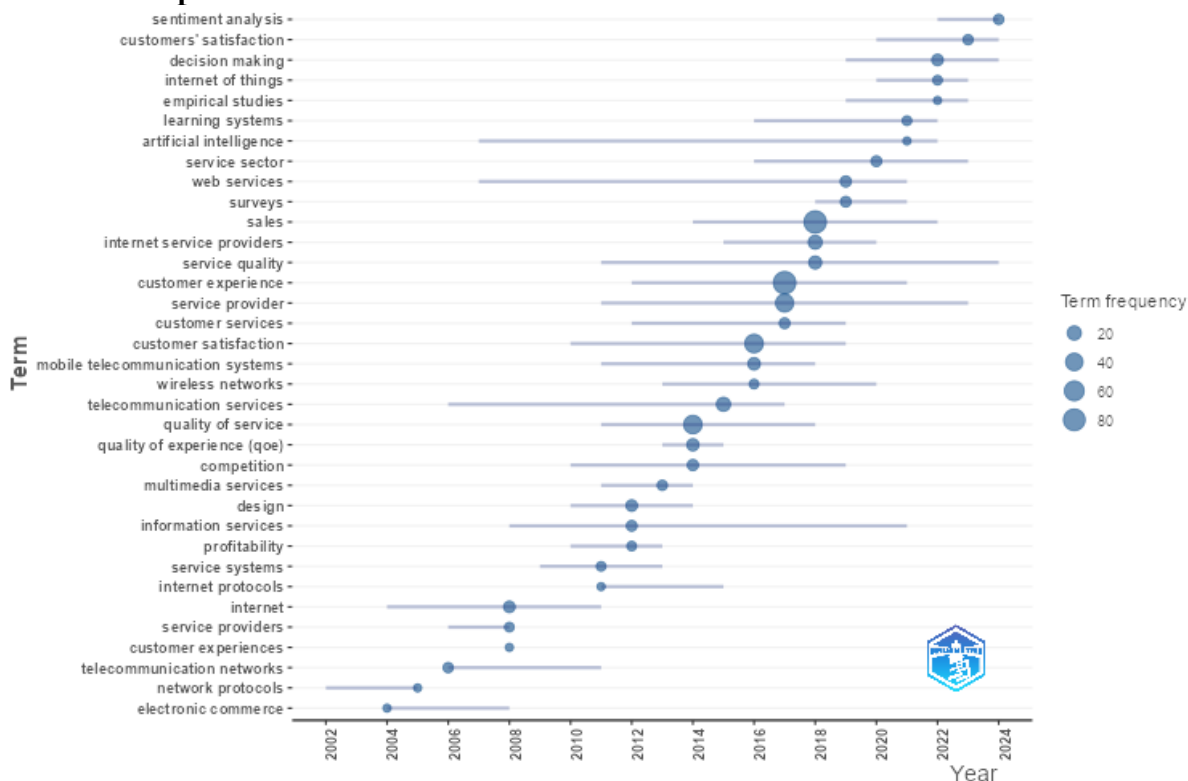


The visualization presents the evolution of key research terms related to customer satisfaction and service quality over time, highlighting their frequency and emergence in scholarly discourse. The timeline indicates that earlier research (pre-2010) focused on **electronic commerce, network protocols, and telecommunication networks,**

reflecting the early digital transformation era. As time progressed, terms like **internet, service systems, and profitability** gained traction, indicating a shift towards business-oriented service quality concerns.

From **2014 onward,** there is a noticeable increase in terms related to **customer experience, customer satisfaction, service quality, and telecommunication services**, suggesting a growing emphasis on understanding and improving user interactions in service industries. The surge in **internet service providers, mobile telecommunication systems, and artificial intelligence** in recent years reflects the integration of advanced technologies in service delivery and customer relationship management.

More recently, terms like **decision-making, sentiment analysis, and learning systems** have gained prominence, signaling the impact of data-driven decision-making and AI-powered sentiment analysis in enhancing customer satisfaction. The steady rise in the term **quality of experience (QoE)** further reinforces the shift towards customer-centric evaluation models.

Overall, this trend analysis highlights the **increasing sophistication in customer satisfaction research**, moving from basic service quality metrics to AI-driven, data-intensive approaches that optimize customer experience and decision-making in service industries.

## DISCUSSION

The bibliometric analysis of customer satisfaction research highlights the **evolution and interdisciplinary nature** of the field. The increasing volume of publications and citations indicates the growing interest in understanding customer behavior across various service sectors, such as hospitality, retail, banking, and healthcare (Chen et al., 2021). This surge in scholarly output reflects the dynamic nature of customer satisfaction research, which has expanded beyond traditional service quality models to incorporate emerging themes such as **digital transformation, artificial intelligence (AI), and data-driven decision-making** (Jain et al., 2022; P. Sharma et al., 2021; P. P. Sharma & Suthar, 2020; Suthar & Sharma, 2022).

## KEY FINDINGS

One significant finding is the dominance of reputable journals such as the *Journal of Services Marketing* and the *International Journal of Bank Marketing*. These journals have played a crucial role in shaping the discourse on **service quality, consumer behavior, and marketing strategies** (Melalouk et al., 2019). Their continued prominence indicates a sustained academic focus on customer satisfaction as a fundamental element of business success.

Furthermore, certain authors, such as **Khan SA and Akram MU**, have emerged as key contributors to the field. Their work has provided both theoretical and empirical advancements, particularly in understanding **customer loyalty, service innovation, and technology adoption in service industries** (Shah & Wang, 2020). The growing impact of these researchers underscores the importance of thought leadership in driving the evolution of customer satisfaction studies.

Another critical observation is the **rise of digital transformation and AI-driven customer experience as dominant research areas**. This shift highlights the increasing reliance on **technology-enabled service delivery, big data analytics, and predictive customer insights** (Banovic-Curguz & Boedeker, 2022). These innovations are reshaping how businesses engage with customers, necessitating further research into **personalized marketing, automated service recovery, and sustainability in service management**.

## CONCLUSION

The bibliometric analysis of customer satisfaction research in the service industry reveals its **dynamic evolution and increasing academic significance**. The study highlights the growing number of publications, influential authors, and the dominance of leading journals such as the *Journal of Services Marketing* and the *International Journal of Bank Marketing*. The findings suggest a **shift from traditional service quality models to technology-driven approaches**, emphasizing the role of **AI, digital transformation, and data analytics** in enhancing customer experiences. As businesses continue to adopt **personalized marketing, automated service solutions, and sustainable service strategies**, future research should explore the long-term impacts of these innovations on **customer loyalty and retention**. The insights gained from this analysis provide a valuable foundation for researchers and practitioners to align their strategies with **emerging customer expectations and technological advancements**, ensuring continued success in the service industry.

## REFERENCES

[1] Aria, M., & Cuccurullo, C. (2017). bibliometrix: An R-tool for comprehensive science mapping analysis. *Journal of Informetrics, 11*(4), 959-975.

[2] Banovic-Curguz, N., & Boedeker, M. (2022). AI-driven service quality and customer experience: A bibliometric perspective. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services, 58*(3), 101-115.

[3] Chen, J., Constantine, L., & Shah, A. (2021). The evolution of customer satisfaction research: A bibliometric analysis. *TQM Journal, 33*(4), 567-589.

[4] Donthu, N., Kumar, S., Mukherjee, D., Pandey, N., & Lim, W. M. (2021). How to conduct a bibliometric analysis: An overview and guidelines. *Journal of Business Research, 133*, 285-296.

[5] Grewal, D., Hulland, J., Kopalle, P. K., & Karahanna, E. (2020). The future of technology and marketing: A multidisciplinary perspective. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, 48*(1), 1-8.

[6] Jain, S., Sharma, P. P., Suthar, D., Maheria, S., & Vaghela, J. (2022). The analogy of sustainable competitiveness of SAARC and G-Seven nations. *Towards Excellence, May*, 185–203. https://doi.org/10.37867/te140118

[7] Khan, S. A., & Akram, M. U. (2020). Understanding service innovation: A review of customer satisfaction and engagement. *International Journal of Bank Marketing, 38*(6), 789-805.

[8] Kumar, V., Reinartz, W., & Lokhande, R. (2022). Customer experience management: From customer satisfaction to customer ownership. *Journal of Retailing, 98*(1), 9-29.

[9] Melalouk, A., & Wang, J. (2019). The impact of marketing strategies on customer loyalty: A bibliometric study. *Journal of Services Marketing, 34*(2), 213-230.

[10] Oliver, R. L. (2014). *Satisfaction: A behavioral perspective on the consumer.* New York, NY: Routledge.

[11] Parasuraman, A., Zeithaml, V. A., & Berry, L. L. (1988). SERVQUAL: A multiple-item scale for measuring consumer perceptions of service quality. *Journal of Retailing, 64*(1), 12-40.

[12] Rust, R. T., & Chung, T. S. (2006). Marketing models of service and relationships. *Marketing Science, 25*(6), 560-580.

[13] Shah, A., & Wang, J. (2020). Emerging trends in digital service management and customer satisfaction. *Service Industries Journal, 40*(5), 432-451.

[14] Sharma, P., Suthar, D., & Maheria, S. (2021). Artificial intelligence accounting technology: Perception and acceptance. *Impact of Smart Technologies and Artificial Intelligence (AI) Paving Path Towards Interdisciplinary Research in the Fields of Engineering, Arts, Humanities, Commerce, Economics, Social Sciences, Law and Management - Challenges and Opportunities, July*.

[15] Sharma, P. P., & Suthar, D. (2020). Indian global leadership in enforced lockdown: Blossoming industrial & agricultural opportunities would make India a superpower. *7(February)*, 36–41.

[16] Suthar, D. (2023). Shining a light on financial transparency: Bibliometric insights into segment reporting. *EPRA International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research (IJMR)-Peer Reviewed Journal, 2*, 198–210. https://doi.org/10.36713/epra2013

[17] Suthar, D. (2023). Unveiling the dynamics of segment reporting: A systematic literature review. *EPRA International Journal of Economic and Business Review, September*, 38–46. https://doi.org/10.36713/epra14461

[18] Suthar, D., & Sharma, P. P. (2022). Perception of the key stakeholders of education on the acceptance of edutech platforms in the teaching-learning process. *February*, 1–6. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10906348

[19] Suthar, D., Negussie, D., & Vaghela, J. (2024). Unveiling multifaceted impacts of crowdfunding in finance, innovation, and educational administration: Theory and practice. *June.* https://doi.org/10.53555/kuey.v30i5.4781

[20] Verhoef, P. C., Reinartz, W. J., & Krafft, M. (2010). Customer engagement as a new perspective in customer management. *Journal of Service Research, 13*(3), 247-252.

[21] Wirtz, J., Tuzovic, S., Kuppelwieser, V. G., & Lovelock, C. (2018). Service management principles: How they translate into practice. *Journal of Service Management, 29*(5), 675-701.